

STUDENT NAME :

REGISTRATION NO.....

ROLL NO. :

ASSIGNMENT PAPER : 2nd

SUBJECT : EDUCATION PSYCHOLOGY

SECTION-A

Que : What is the education psychology ? How educational psychology has effected education process ?

Ans : Meaning :- Education and psychology are two different branches of knowledge but they are closely related. There are heavy impact of psychology and on education. Education psychology explain method of teaching and learning. Through psychological research we can study the mental activity of an individual. Through psychological research we can take up new method of teaching and learning. It is the science of behaviour and the aim of education is to modify the behaviour to get device goal.

Definition :- According to crow "Education psychology describe and explain the learning experience of an individual from birth to old age. Education psychology is the study of the behaviour of individuals in response to educational environment educational psychology draws out a good deal of material from general psychology it has assumed its own position and own status.

- 1) Heredity and Environment :- Proper education of child can be done only if teacher is well aware of the child's heredity and environment. According to Maclever and Page, " All the qualities of life are in the heredity, all the vocational qualities depends on the environment.
- 2) Human psychology : Body is the important part of the personality. So it is important to study the structure of the body for the success of the education. Body and mind act and react upon.
- 3) Psychology of Teaching :- In education psychology of teaching has occupied a very important place. A teacher is considered as a Gardner and the children are like flower.
- 4) Study of the Behaviour:- Education psychology is the science of the study of behaviour. A child shows his attitude towards society through various activities.

- 5) Development of the Character :- The aim of psychology is to study the character. The teacher should try to develop the character of the students.
- 6) Paying attention to special attitude of the students:- Every student has some special "Intelligence" attitude. It is the responsibility of the teacher to keep the special attitude in the mind. This is possible through educational psychology.
- 7) Measurement:- Every child has some special intelligence and capacities are measured through education psychology.
- 8) Study of Individual Differences :- All the students are not (each other) some students differs from each other, physically as well as psychologically. The teacher take advantage of their difference.
- 9) Intelligence and maturity :- After birth, a child starts reaching upon the environment. This reaction brings maturity from the above discussion. It is clear the educational psychological affected the educational process. It helps in developing personality and mental health. It helps developing personality good behaviour, its difference attitude and develop the character of the child.

The job of educational psychological has many side. All there process helps to give shape to practical knowledge based on theoretical knowledge.

SECTION-B

Que: What is the influence of heredity on a child ? Describe.

Ans : Meaning :- It means all the characteristics which a individual inherits from his parents. It determine the structure and colour of skin, hair, height, features etc. The colour and features of child is mostly depend on his parents or other family member. If the colour of child's parents is dark then the complexion of child is also dark. If the parents have white colour. then child will also have fair complexion. These effects are arising due to mixture of the blood of parents and sperm cell of the male which meet the egg cell of the female and then the child is conceived.

For Example:- The complexion of child is depend on the both the mother and the father. If the father have dark complexion but the colour of child is fair it is because of fair gone. But if the colour of one gen is fair and other is dark but

the colour of the child depend on the prominent gene. If the mother and father both have dark colour but child is fair because they carry dark gene from their previous generation.

INFLUENCE OF THE HEREDITY ON THE CHILD:-

Human development can not be imagined without heredity and environment. Both the heredity and environment has great influence on child. For e.g. When the farmer decides to sow the wheat, he has need to make the seeds sprouts obviously, the sprouting of wheat seeds and its development depend on the environment and heredity.

The status of child, youth and old man in the family in school and society is not the same. This differences effect his personality role, thinking and character. A child receives all these qualities through parents.

For Example :- The farmer ploughs the field and sow the seeds in it. But the seeds which are sowed on the stone does not sprout the other seeds sowed on the land sprout easily but if it is landed on the other hard land it sprouts difficulty. Water is also very important for the growth of the plant.

The same condition is forced out by human being which a child born, he has some psychological and mental qualities like seed but these qualities does not developed under all conditions. The environment play a great role in the development of child. Heredity influenced the child, if any member of the family have the bad habit of gambling, smoking, drinking or stealing the same quality are inherent in the child. The child's personality is considerable influenced by the character and conduct of its parents.

Heredity contributes the delinquency of the child on the other hand proper atmosphere affection knowledge of child psychology good behaviour of parents develop the moral values and personality of the child. Both must be important for over all development of personality.

SECTION-C

Que : Give the meaning and definition of mental health describe the characteristics of mentally healthy person.

Ans : Meaning :- Mental health is a manner of life in which the individual adjustment to his environment mental health is that manner ability which adjust with different health it is that ability which adjust with different health is is that ability which situation of like, mentally health person is one who is himself satisfied, Lives peacefully with his neighbor, perform his duties and used his energy for the benefit of the society. The greater degree of adjusted the greater will be mental health. This type of person can adjust any type of situation. He knows the life is full of difficulties and to run away from them is cowardice. A mentally healthy person faced the difficulty of life with courage.

Definition :- According to P V Lewkan, "A mentally healthy individual is one who is himself satisfied, lives peacefully with his neighbor, makes healthy citizen of two children and even after performing these fundamental duties has enough energy left to do. Sometimes benefit to society, possessing mental health, an individual can adjust properly to him/her environment and make the best effort for his own family's and his society program and betterment.

CHARACTERISTICS OF MENTAL LIFE :-

- 1) Adjustability :- The special character of healthy person is that adjustment to a new situation. He is a cool person who deal every situation patiently without fear he/her knows the fact that change in the law of nature. He is always prepared for any change. He faced every situation with courage.
- 2) Regular life:- Life of a mentally healthy person is regular. He has good habits of leading a regular life. He does not bother and fuss in the selection of food, clothing, and normal routine of daily life. Such situations or behaviour is a sign of weak mental health.
- 3) Self Evaluation :- Mentally health person can evaluate himself. He/She know's their imitations. he easily accept limitation and make effort to going according with that. He can adjust him/her self desired that direction. He analyze his/her self desired wit that direction. He analyze his/her problems and solve them.
- 4) Absence of extremism :- Extremism is not good for health. Some women go through any amount of criticism but they can not for go their habit of quarrel extremism is not well wisher of mental health.

- 5) Satisfactory Social Adjustment :- A mentally healthy person maintain adjustment with social situation and is always ready to go something good to society. A healthy, social relationship result is better individual mental health.
- 6) Maturity :- Maturity is another characteristics of mental health. The narure mind realize his knowledge and ability. He/she uses his/her thoughts and feelings properly. A mentally healthy person behaves like a cultured and semible adult.
- 7) Satisfaction from chief occupations :- A mentally healthy person finds satisfaction from his/her chief occupation. An individual who studies only to pass the examination find no pleasure in his work. If the individual does his/her work with interest he/she can get success in their work and also enjoyed their work.

This is stated that mental health is that conclusion in which manifest self evaluation, adjustment, maturity, regularly life, absence of extremism etc. Any individual who possess the greater number of qualities will be nearest to the ideal.